

## **CHILDREN RIGHTS PROTECTION AS A SOCIAL AND EDUCATIONAL PROBLEM**

Social pedagogue activity in the system of social and legal children protection can be examined as a separate component of its process. The main functions are detection, elimination, prevention and rehabilitation of violation children rights [2, p. 19].

Multidimensional subject research caused the interest of such scholars as Abramov, A. Bykov, A. Bovta, N. Borisov, N. Borovsky, A. Boyko, L. Volynets, T. Derevyanko, E. Laktyunkina, N. Opole, I. Pyholenko Alexander Reus, N. Stotskaya more.

It is time to move from charity to children support in order to recognize a child as a human being with his/her rights. Social worker carries out a social-pedagogical childhood protection in the following areas: general where the conditions for the individual intellectual child development are created; educational and preventive are based on the detection of adverse psychological and pedagogical factors that cause variations in mental and social children behavior, health development etc; guard (psycho-pedagogical) which provides social and educational health and child protection, benefit explanations for young families, women, young people [2, p. 20].

The process of effective social and pedagogical children and young people protection takes into consideration: the region; current and most common problems (domestic violence, women trafficking, the right to education, poverty); existed categories of children and people who need protection. The implemented mechanisms are: detection of law violations – strategy planning – tactics defining – implementation of protection [4, p. 89]. The main documents of the legal framework for children protection are: Declaration of the Rights of the Child (1959); Convention on the Rights of the Child (1991); World Declaration on the Survival, Protection and Development of Children (1990); The Constitution of Ukraine; Declaration of Basic Principles of State Youth Policy in Ukraine (1992); Law of Ukraine "On the promotion of social advancement and development of young people in Ukraine" (1993); Law of Ukraine "On Education" (1991) [1, p. 76].

Today, in time of economic and social instability there are problems of social and legal children protection. Essential tasks of social and pedagogical children protection are revealed in preventing and mitigating the negative influence on the individual. The realization of interests and vital needs of children should be facilitated. These ideas can be fulfilled due to the process of renewal network services for social and pedagogical help to children. To save and protect childhood is a potential precondition of strong country development.

## **LITERATURE**

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